

# **Inland Freshwater Cyanobacteria Blooms in the mid-Atlantic: Current and Future Threats**

K.G. Sellner<sup>1</sup>, J. Henesy<sup>2</sup>, and B. Keplinger<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Center for Coastal and Watershed Studies, Hood College,  
Frederick, MD

<sup>2</sup>MDDNR Fishing and Boating Services, Thurmont, MD

<sup>3</sup>Division of Natural Resources, Romney, WV

# Harmful Cyano Blooms

- World-wide global concern
- Large surface areas, e.g., Lake Taihu, Lake Victoria, Baltic Sea, Lake Erie, Grand Lake Saint Mary, Klamath River
- Threats to drinking water, irrigation, domestic animals, wildlife, recreation, property values
- Usually summer blooms driven by excessive nutrient loading



© ESA 2013 - Processed by EarthWatching (ESA/ESRI/USGS)

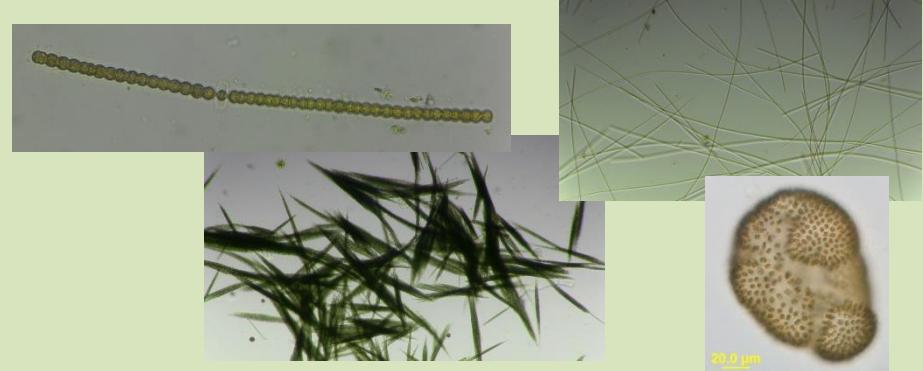


TampaBayTimes

# But regionally?

## PLANKTONIC CYANOS

- Cosmopolitan *Microcystis aeruginosa* still a major bloom former, as a microcystin producer
- Williston Lake, Higgins Mill Pond, Poplar Island, several E. Shore rivers, James River, irrigation ponds
- However, increasing prevalence of non-*Microcystis* species such as *Anabaena*, *Dolichospermum*, *Aphanizomenon*, *Planktothrix*
- Anatoxin-a, saxitoxin, others?
- Lake Linganore, Lake Anita Louise, Lake Merle, Columbia lakes, Constitution Gardens, Ftn. Rock Quarry, Spahr's Quarry, 3 VA-PA quarries, WV impoundments
- Unique *Woronichinia naegeliana* & winter *Planktothrix* spp.



# Regional Benthic Cyanos

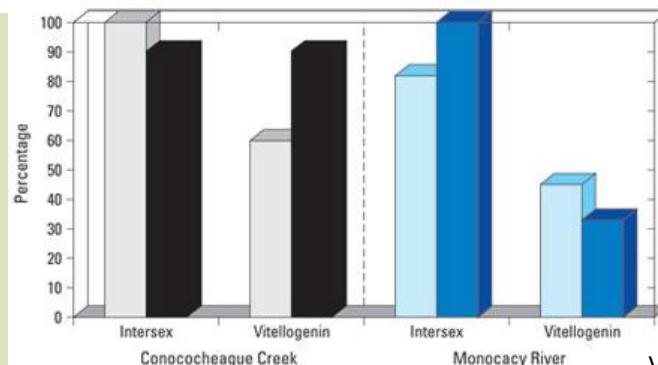
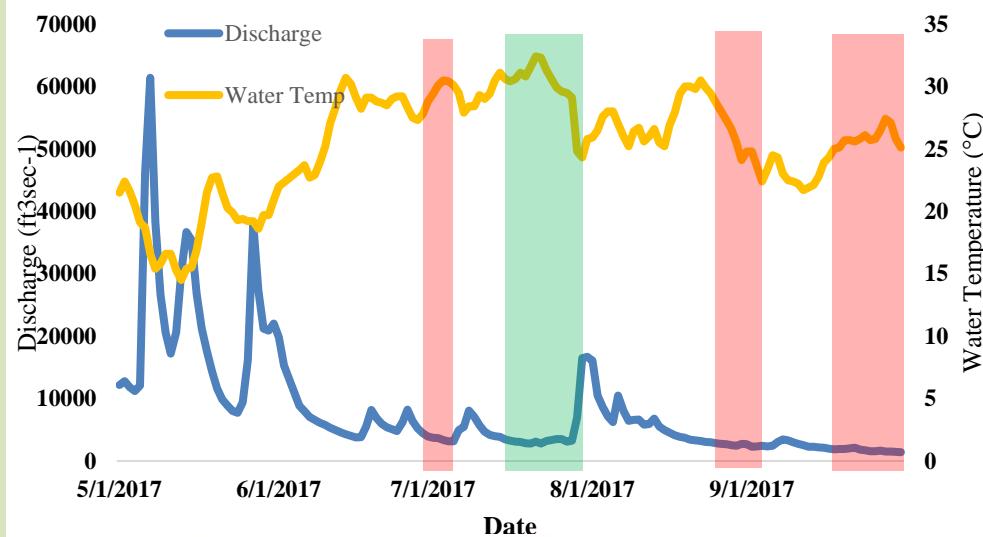
- Potomac River & tributaries
- *Planktothrix isothrix*,  
*Lyngbya*, *Phormidium*,  
*Microcoleus*
- Low flow required & specific temperature range
- Food web impacts: Body burdens; endocrine disruptors and intersex fish; birds
- Drinking water concerns



J. Mullican, MD DNR



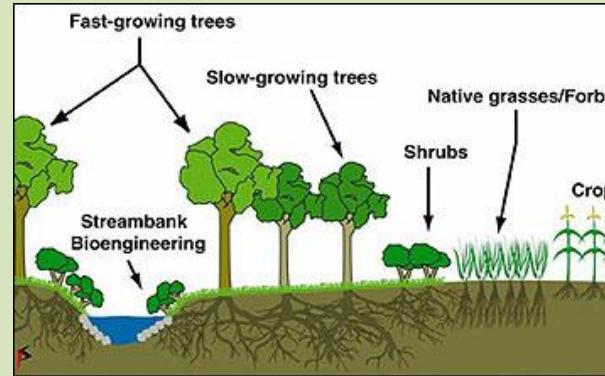
K. Stanfield, 2018



V. Blazer, USGS

# Mitigating Cyanobacteria Blooms\*

- #1: Reducing non-point sources of N, P, and sediment
- Intervention (band-aids)
  - Algicides ( $H_2O_2$ ,  $KMnO_4$ , chlorination,  $CuSO_4$ , **barley straw**)
  - Aeration, mixing, flushing
  - Ultrasound, ozonation, UV
  - Flocculation+capping
  - Shading compounds
  - Skimming
  - P, N removal (Phoslock®, alum, floating wetlands, ATS)



G. Pan, pers. comm.

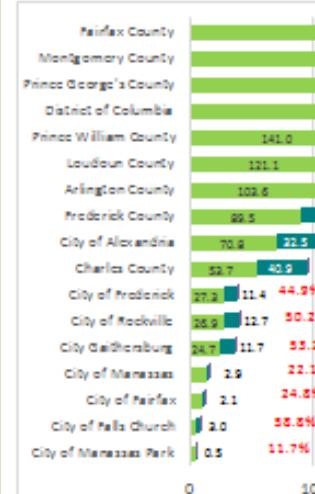


\*For benthic blooms, lower loads+flushing

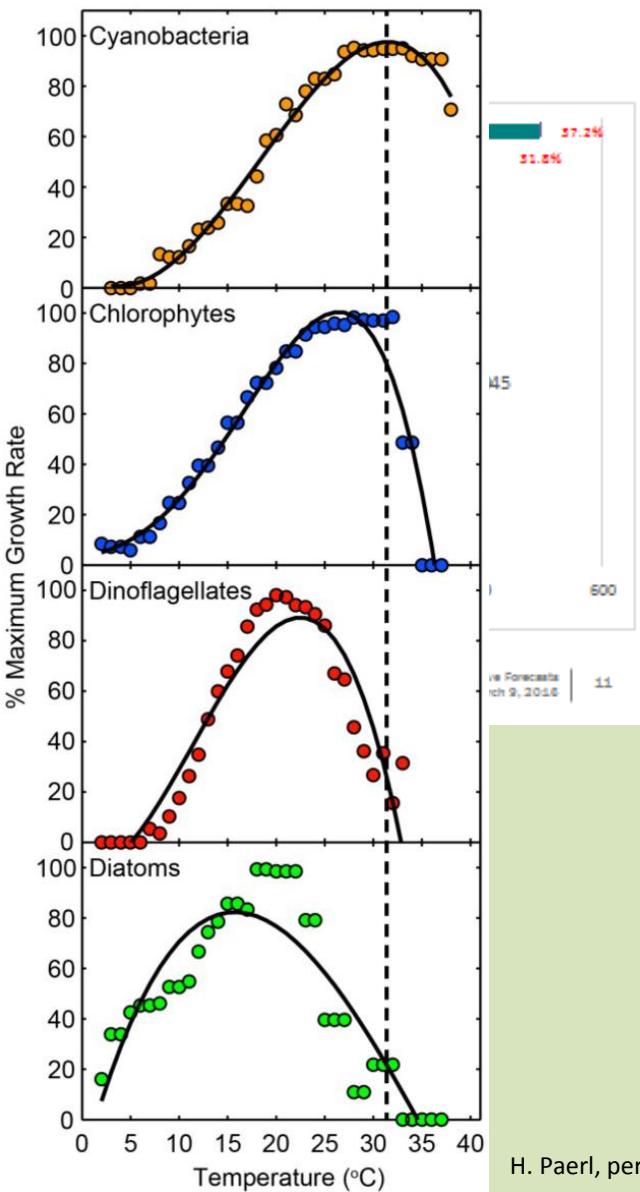
# Future-Ouch!

- Nutrient reduction!
  - Population growth
  - Food production
  - Clean air?
- Climate
  - Warmer
  - Increasing storm frequency, intensity & long droughts

## Households 20



Metropolitan Washington  
Council of Governments



# Acknowledgements

P. Brady, P. Bukaveckas, D. Ferrier, R. Foote, L. Fratarolli, C. Hudson, M. Kashiwagi,  
K. Ketzenberger, R. Kline, D. Laughinghouse, C. Luckett, J. McCoy, J. Mullican, Y. Pachepsky,  
M. Paolisso, A. Place, C. Poukish, E. Roberts, D. Rosales, J. Smith, K. Stanfield, D. Tyeryar,  
E. VanDolah, C. Wazniak, J. Wolny

Frederick County & Lake Linganore Association  
Hood students & Chesapeake Conservation Corps  
MD Environmental Services

Kevin Sellner  
[sellner@hood.edu](mailto:sellner@hood.edu)